**专题06 动词的时态、语态和主谓一致**



**〖2023年高考真题〗**

**1.（2023年全国甲卷）**Carson proves that a simple lyric form that has been passed down through the ages can still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(employ) today to draw attention to important truths.

**2.（2023年全国乙卷）** Having visited several times over the last 10 years, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(amaze) by the co-existence of old and new, and how a city was able to keep such a rich heritage (遗产) while constantly growing.

**3.（2023年全国乙卷改错）**She put the new color on her hair and sat still for 30 minutes, just as the directions said.

**4.（2023年新高考II卷）** As a little girl, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wish) to be a zookeeper when I grew up.

**5.（2023年浙江卷1月）**Citizens of higher social classes (permit)to live closer to the center of the circles.

6. **（2023年浙江卷1月）**The large siheyuan of these high-ranking officials and wealthy businessmen often\_\_\_\_\_\_ (feature)beautifully carved and painted roof beams and pillars(柱子).

**动词的时态、语态和主谓一致**

1.（2022新高考I卷）The plan will extend protection to a significant number of areas that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be)previously unprotected,

2.（2022新高考I卷）After a three-year pilot period, the GPNP will be officially set up next year. The GPNP \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (design)to reflect the guiding principle of “protecting the authenticity and integrity(完整性)of natural ecosystems, preserving biological diversity, protecting ecological buffer zones, and leaving behind precious natural assets(资产)for future generations”.

3（2022全国甲卷）In the last five years, Cao \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) through 34 countries in six continents

4.（2022全国乙卷）The chairman of the China Culture Promotion Society \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (address) the opening ceremony.

5（2022年浙江卷1月）Travelling to conferences, lectures, workshops, and the like frequently by plane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（view） as important for scientists to get together and exchange information.

6（2022年浙江卷1月）But Cobb and others \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （be） now questioning that idea pushing conferences to provide more chances to participate remotely, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（change） their personal behavior to do their part in dealing with the climate change crisis.

7（2022年浙江卷1月）On a website called No Fly Climate Sci, for example, roughly 200 academics —many of them climate scientists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （promise） to fly as little as possible since the effort started two years ago.

8（2021新课标I卷）You can’t help wondering how hard it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（be）for the people then to put all those rocks into place.

9（2021新课标II卷）Whenever I heard of businesses using plastic, I'd send an email. One of the biggest companies I wrote to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) Alaska Airlines Paris.

10（2021全国甲卷）The Xi'an City Wall is the most complete city wall that has survived China's long history. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) originally to protect the city in the Tang dynasty and has now been completely restored (修复).

11（2021全国甲卷）We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hire) our bikes from the rental place at the South Gate.

12（2021年浙江卷）It doesn't impress like George Washington's plantation on the Potomac, but Lincoln's home in downtown Springfield, Illinois, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （prove）irresistible to visitors since it opened to the public.

13（2021年浙江卷） Mary's niece wrote, "The little home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （paint）white. It was sweet and fresh. Mary loved it.

14（2021年浙江卷）After Lincoln was elected President of the US in 1861, they rented the house and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （sell）most of their furniture.

15（2021年浙江卷1月）It is calculated by dividing a person’s weight in kg by their height in meters squared, and a BMI of between 19 and 25 \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ (consider) healthy.

16（2021年浙江卷1月）The study found that between 1985 and 2017, average rural BMI increased by 2.1 in women and men. In cities, however, the gain \_\_\_\_41\_\_\_\_ (be) 1. 3 in women and 1. 6 in men.

17（2021年北京卷）As it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (connect) things，your brain turns them into a story, and you get a dream．

18（2021年北京卷）There \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(be) a dramatic rise in the number of extreme weather events over the past 20 years, causing largely by rising global temperatures, according to a new report from the United Nations.

19（2020新课标I卷）The unmanned Chang’e-4 probe (探测器) —the name was inspired by an ancient Chinese moon goddess— \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (touch) down last week in the South Pole-Aitken basin.

20（2020新课标I卷）“This really excites scientists,” Carle Pieters, a scientist at Brown University, says, “because it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (mean) we have the chance to obtain information about how the moon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (construct)”.

21（2020新课标II卷）This is why decorating with plants, fruits and flowers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (carry) special significance.

22（2020新课标III卷）The artist was sure he would\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(choose), but when he presented his masterpiece to the emperor’s chief minister, the old nan laughed.

23（2020新课标III卷）When he asked the villagers on the banks of the river where he could find the legendary (传奇的) artist, they smiled and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (point) down the river.

24（2020山东卷）The 80,000 objects collected by Sir Hans Sloane, for example, \_\_\_\_\_\_ (form) the core collection of the British Museum which opened in 1759.

25（2020山东卷）The parts of a museum open to the public \_\_\_\_\_\_ (call) galleries or rooms.

26（2020山东卷）Often, only a small part of a museum’s collection \_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) on display. Most of it is stored away or used for research.

27（2020北京卷）Oliver is a host of a TV programme on food. He says food\_\_\_ \_\_\_(play) a big role in his life.

28（2020北京卷）Single-use plastic bags are used at most a few times before they\_\_\_ \_\_(throw) away.

29（2020北京卷）The Neanderthals\_\_\_ \_\_\_（live）alongside human ancestors in Europe for tens of thousands of years, before dying out about 40, 000 years ago.

30（2020浙江卷）And，as more children were born，more food \_\_\_\_\_\_(need).

31（2020浙江卷）By about 6000 BC，people \_\_\_\_\_\_ (discover)the best crops to grow and animals to raise.

32（2020浙江卷）This style of farming lasted for quite a long time. Then，with the rise of science，changes began. New methods \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (mean)that fewer people worked in farming.

33（2020浙江卷1月）Something significant is happening to the world population-it is aging. The median(中位数的)age of an American in 1950\_\_\_\_\_\_(be)30—today it is 41 and is expected to increase to 42 by 2050.

34（2020浙江卷1月）However, greater attention should\_\_\_\_\_\_(place)on longevity(长寿).

35（2019新课标I卷）In recent years some Inuit people in Nunavut \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (report) increases in bear sightings around human settlements

36（2019新课标I卷）Of the nineteen recognized polar bear subpopulations, three are declining, six \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) stable, one is increasing, and nine lack enough data.

37（2019新课标II卷）Picking up her "Lifetime Achievement" award，proud Irene \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（declare） she had no plans to retire from her 36-year-old business.

38（2019新课标II卷）I love coming here and seeing my family and all the friends I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（make） over the years.

39（2019新课标III卷）Our hosts shared many of their experiences and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (recommend)wonderful places to eat, shop, and visit.

40（2019新课标III卷）On the last day of our week-long stay, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invite) to attend a private concert on a beautiful farm on the North Shore under the stars

41（2019浙江卷）When every pupil in the school wears the uniform, nobody \_\_\_\_\_\_(have) to worry about fashion(时尚).

42（2019浙江卷）When the children are walking or \_\_\_\_\_\_(cycle) to school on dark mornings, car drivers can easily see them.

43（2019浙江卷）One study in America found that students’ grades \_\_\_\_\_\_(improve) a little after the school introduced uniforms.

44（2019北京卷）On the first day of my first grade, I stood by the door with butterflies in my stomach. I \_\_\_\_\_\_(voice) my biggest concern to my mother.

45（2019北京卷）Does the name of the college you attend really matter? Research on the question \_\_\_\_\_\_(suggest) that, for most students, it doesn’t.

46（2018新课标I卷）While running regularly can’t make you live forever，the review says it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) more effective at lengthening life than walking, cycling or swimming.

47（2018新课标II卷）Since 2011, the country \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(grow) more corn than rice.

48（2018新课标II卷）The Chinese Ministry of Agriculture finds that between 2005—when the government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (start) a soil-testing program that gives specific fertilizer recommendations to farmers—and 2011, fertilizer use dropped by 7.7 million tons.

49（2018新课标III卷）True to a gorilla's unaggressive nature, the huge animal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(mean) me no real harm.

50（2018浙江卷）I still remember visiting a friend who’d lived here for five years and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(shock) when I learnt she hadn’t cooked once in all that time.

51（2018浙江卷）While regularly eating out seems to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(become) common for many young people in recent years, it’s not without a cost.

52 （2018北京卷） —Hi, I’m Peter. Are you new here? I haven’t seen you around?

—Hello, Peter. I’m Bob. I just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Monday.

A. start B. have started

C. started D. had started

53（2018北京卷） Susan had quit her well-paid job and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a volunteer in the neighborhood when I visited her last year.

A. is working B. was working

C. has worked D. had worked

54（2018北京卷）China’s high-speed railways \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from 9,000 to 25,000 kilometers in the past few years.

A. are growing B. have grown

C. will grow D. had grown

55（2018北京卷）A rescue worker risked his life saving two tourists who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the mountains for two days.

A. are trapping B. have been trapped

C. were trapping D. had been trapped

